5-12-13

Company Registration No. 09434766 (England and Wales)

FAIR FIELD JUNIOR SCHOOL
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Trustees P Morse (Resigned 19 September 2018)

A P Harvell

S Bowbrick (Chair of Trustees and Chair of Governors)

A Gardiner I Connon

Mrs A Aharon (Appointed 2 May 2018)

Members

S Bowbrick A Gardiner I Connon

M Button (resigned 10 May 2018)

Senior management team

- Acting Exec Headteacher & Accounting Officer

A Aharon (Appointed 1st April 2017) R Devlia

Acting Head of SchoolSENco and Inclusion Leader

Company registration number

R Chotai D Smith

- Office Manager

f Financial Officer A Barber

- Finance Manager and Chief Financial Officer

09434766 (England and Wales)

Registered office

Watford Road Radlett Herts WD7 8LU

Independent auditor

UHY Hacker Young (East) Limited

PO Box 501

The Nexus Building

Broadway

Letchworth Garden City

Herts SG6 9BL

Solicitors

Stone King Boundary House 91 Charterhouse Street

London EC1M 6HR

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and independent auditor's reports of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust.

The trustees of Fair Field Junior School are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Fair Field Junior School. Details of the Trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

The Academy Trust maintains Governors' and officers' liability insurance which gives appropriate cover for any legal action brought against its Trustees and/or Governors. The Academy Trust has also granted indemnities to each of its Trustees and other officers to the extent permitted by law. Qualifying third party indemnity provisions (as defined by section 234 of the Companies Act 2006) were in force during the period and remain in force, in relation to certain losses and liabilities that the Trustees or other officers may incur to third parties in the course of acting as Trustees or officers of the Academy Trust. Details of the insurance cover are provided in note 9 to the financial statements

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

Under the terms of its Articles, the Academy Trust shall have the following trustees:

- The number of trustees shall be not less than three but (unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution) shall not be subject to any maximum.
- Up to three trustees to be appointed by the members by ordinary resolution.
- · The Chair of each Local Governing Body (currently one Academy).
- . The Vice-Chair of the Local Governing Body of Fair Field Junior School.
- One staff trustee elected from staff members on the Local Governing Bodies (position currently vacant).
- The Executive Principal may also be appointed as a trustee, subject to approval by members
- The total number of trustees who are employees of the Academy Trust shall not exceed one third of the total.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees and Governors depends on their previous experience. All new Trustees and Governors are given a tour of the school and the chance to meet with staff. At induction, all Trustees and Governors are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role. New Governors attend induction training provided by Herts for Learning. They have access to a full programme of courses which they attend based on their role and experience.

The Academy Trust took over the operation of Fair Field Junior School on the school's conversion to academy status on 1st April 2015. Since then, the Academy Trust's principal object and activity has been to manage the school's provision of education to pupils between the ages of 7 and 11.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Organisational structure

The organisational structure consists of three levels: the Multi-Academy Trust, the Local Governing Body of Fair Field Junior School (the one academy currently in the trust), and the Senior Leadership Team (of the Academy). The aim of the structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels. As there is only one academy currently within the trust and that academy is deemed as Good by Ofsted, the Trust's philosophy is to devolve as much of the strategic direction and operation of that academy to the Local Governing Body (and its sub-committees) as is permissible and practical.

Fair Field Junior School (the Academy) has its own Governing Body (referred to as the Local Governing Body or LGB). The Governors are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the Academy by the use of budgets and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy, capital expenditure and staff appointments other than the Head.

Mrs Alice Aharon continues as Acting Executive Head. Alice is currently also Headteacher at St John's VC Infant and Nursery School in Radlett.

The Senior Leadership Team comprises the Acting Executive Headteacher (Alice Aharon), the Acting Head of School (Roshni Devlia), SENCo/Inclusion Leader (Renu Chotai), Office Manager (Denise Smith) and Finance Manager (Aileen Barber). These managers control the Academy at an executive level, implementing the policies laid down by the Governors and reporting back to them. As a group, the Senior Leadership Team are responsible for the authorisation of spending up to a level delegated to them within agreed budgets and the appointment of staff, although appointment panels contain a Governor.

The Middle Management Team includes Curriculum Leaders. Along with the Senior Management Team, these leaders are responsible for the day-to-day operation of the Academy, in particular organising the curriculum, associated training and resources. All spending control is held at the Senior Leadership Team level.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trustees agree a scale for the Head teacher's pay. The Head teacher's appraisal is conducted by the Head teacher's Appraisal committee, which meets formally twice each year. The committee is supported by an independent advisor in set and appraising annual targets. Progression up the scale is dependent on the Head teacher's performance, including performance against annual targets. Pay scales for other staff are set by the governors taking into account nationally agreed arrangements and practices adopted by the local authority for comparable schools.

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

The Trust co-operates with Fair Field Junior School's (the Academy) Parent Teacher Association (PTA). The PTA runs events that support a sense of community belonging, are engaging for children and their families, and raise funds that are donated to the school.

Fair Field Junior School (the Academy) has close links with its feeder Infant school, St. John's VC Infant and Nursery School. While the schools work closely together for the good of the children of Radlett and the surrounding areas, there are currently no formal arrangements between the schools, except provision for St. John's pupils in Fair Field Junior School's Admission Rules and, as noted above, the provision of the services of Alice Aharon as Acting Executive Headteacher. The Trust is currently in discussion with the governors of St John's and the Department for Education with a view to St John's joining the Trust.

The fee for the services of the Acting Executive Head was agreed between the trust and the governors of St John's . The trustees are content that this represents value for money and is not excessive.

The Trust also trades with Cherished Kids Ltd, a company which runs the after school club at Fair Field Junior School. The company is related by virtue of R Chotai (SENco and Inclusion Leader) and D Smith (Office Manager) being directors and shareholders of the company. Details of transactions can be found in note 23 of the accounts.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

- (a) To advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools offering a broad and balanced curriculum ("the Mainstream Academies") or educational institutions which are principally concerned with providing full-time or part-time education for children of compulsory school age who, by reason of illness, exclusion from school or otherwise, may not for any period receive suitable education unless alternative provision is made for them ("the Alternative Provision Academies") or 16 to 19 Academies offering a curriculum appropriate to the needs of its students ("the 16 to 19 Academies") or schools specially organised to make special educational provision for pupils with Special Educational Needs ("the Special Academies")
- (b) To promote for the benefit of the inhabitants of the areas in which the Academies are situated the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need of such facilities by reason of their youth, age, infirmity or disablement, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants.

The Trust and Fair Field Junior School (academy) are committed to nurturing every individual's potential and thirst for learning through offering a safe, happy and stimulating environment in the heart of community.

The Trust's and Fair Field Junior School's (academy) shared values are: Respect, Perseverance, Kindness, Honesty, Forgiveness, Inclusion. These are woven through the Trust, the leadership ethos and activity and the teaching & learning at the Academy.

Principal Activities

The principal activity of the Academy Trust continues to be the operation of Fair Field Junior School, an academy for 7-11 year olds. For more information on the school's activities see our website at http://www.ffjs.org.uk

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Objectives, strategies and activities

The main objectives of the trust for the academic year 2017/18 were:

- · to identify and appoint a suitable candidate for position of Executive Headteacher on a permanent basis.
- to maintain oversight of the objectives and activities of Fair Field Junior School (the academy).

However, following an unsuccessful recruitment campaign and in the light of ongoing discussions with St John's regarding the possibility of that school joining the trust the trustees decided, with the agreement of St John's, to continue the arrangement under which Mrs Alice Aharon would act as headteacher for both schools.

The main objectives of Fair Field Junior School (the academy) for 2017/18 were:

- to improve tracking and monitoring for the whole school to secure expected progress for all children (including those with special educational needs and /or disabilities and disadvantaged children);
- to embed successful strategies throughout the school to ensure excellent achievement for all pupils across the curriculum; and
- to enable disadvantaged children and pupils who have special educational needs and/or disabilities to achieve their full potential through classroom practice and specific interventions.

Good progress has been made in all these areas and they remain as ongoing objectives.

Priorities as set out in the School Development Plan for 2018/19 are:

- · Priority 1 Quality first teaching all teaching and learning to be rated as 'Good' or better.
- Priority 2 Raising attainment scores in English and Maths across the school, increasing the percentage
 of children achieving age related expectations and improving progress for all children.
- Priority 3 To nurture pupils' and staff mental health and well-being, increasing the percentage of pupils and staff who consider themselves to be happy at school.

Progress against these priorities will be monitored closely be the leadership team, governing body of the academy.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit issued by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers and duties. The Charity Commission guidance can be found on their website at https://www.qov.uk/qovernment/orqanisations/charity-commission.

Fair Field Junior School is an academy converter catering for children aged 7-11 and strives to promote and support the advancement of education within the Radlett area. The school provides an extensive programme of educational and recreational activity — all designed to contribute to the overall education of our students in area such as academic distinction, music, the arts and sport. To this end the school works closely with a variety of local and national organisations including the Radlett Festival of Music, Purcell School, the Hertfordshire Music Service and the police.

During 2016/17 the trust formed links with Cherished Kids, a limited company, which continues to provide after school provision on the school site.

Wherever possible the trust aims to contribute to the benefit of the wider public by making school premises available to third parties for the provision of educational and other opportunities. These include Radlett Gymnastic Club, holiday activities for local children and charity use of school premises.

The school also uses opportunities throughout the year to raise money for Great Ormond Street Hospital — a cause close to the heart of the pupil and parent bodies.

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit. The trustees believe that the Academy Trust's aims together with the activities outlined above, are demonstrably to the public benefit.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

As we reported last year the school was inspected by Ofsted in July 2017. Ofsted's report, issued in September 2017, rated the overall effectiveness of the school as Good. Effectiveness of leadership and management, quality of teaching, teaching and assessment and outcomes for pupils were also rated Good, with personal development, behaviour and welfare rated as Outstanding.

The report concluded that the Acting Executive Headteacher and Acting Head of School provide strong leadership and successfully promote pupils' learning. They ensure that all pupils receive a good education.

Whilst the report was generally very positive, areas for improvement were noted as being rigorous evaluation of the impact of intervention and support methods, so that appropriate action is taken to ensure that disadvantaged pupils and those with special educational needs or disabilities achieve as well as they can, and in monitoring and tracking the progress of such pupils more regularly.

Actions to deal with these matters were included in the school's planning for 2017/18 and have been implemented in the year.

The full report can be seen on the school's website http://www.ffis.org.uk. The trustees are also pleased to report success in the recent national tests (2018 SATs) in which the proportion of pupils meeting expected standards, and average scores achieved, continued to match or exceed national and Hertfordshire averages for reading, writing and maths.

Full details of the 2018 SATs results can be found via the school's website http://www.ffis.org.uk.

Key performance indicators

The trustees consider that the following are key performance indicators for the Academy Trust:

- · Pupil numbers (overall and year 3 pupil intake)
- · Financial stability, i.e. level of expenditure compared with income
- · Staff costs (as a percentage of total expenditure)
- · Ofsted inspection results

The academy continues to maintain a healthy number of pupils, fluctuating between 230 and 240. Pupil entry into year 3 remains strong. The Trust operates within a carefully managed budget and maintains a strategic Asset Management Plan to ensure that infrastructure assets remain in good condition and fit for purpose. Staff costs are monitored carefully and consideration given to maintaining an appropriate staff profile to ensure that the academy can continue to deliver the expected high quality of teaching and range of curricular activities.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements. Further details can be found in the statement of accounting policies in Note 1 to the financial statements.

Financial review

Most of the Academy's recurrent income is obtained from the ESFA in the form of grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the period ended 31 August 2018 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

During the period ended 31 August 2018, total expenditure of £1,193,796 was mostly covered by recurrent grant funding from the ESFA together with other incoming resources. The excess of expenditure over income for the year was £36,249 (2017: £62,167)

At 31 August 2018, the net book value of fixed assets was £2,799,729. Movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 12 to the financial statements. During the period the assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Academy.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Reserves policy

The trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy trust throughout the year. Future funding is largely a matter of government policy and is subject to a number of variable elements such as pupil numbers. In addition there is a need to manage cash resources over a period longer than the academic year to allow for periodic maintenance of school premises and replacement of capital assets. In order to provide security against future funding shortfalls and unforeseen events and to implement the capital asset management plan the trustees aim to maintain a prudent level of cash reserves, based on projections of income and expenditure over a five year period.

In addition it is the Trustees' policy to build up reserves to provide funds for future capital projects with a view to maintaining and enhancing the infrastructure of the school. At 31 August 2018, total reserves were £2,744,922 of which £22,755 was designated as unrestricted funds.

Investment policy

The trust's primary aim when considering investments is financial security. Currently, along with many academy trusts, the trust holds all its funds in a Lloyds PLC bank account aimed at academy trusts.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Academy Trust, and its finances. The trustees, through the Local Governing Body, have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that Fair Field Junior School (the Academy) faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures (e.g. vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls (see below) in order to manage risk. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Academy Trust has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement.

The trust maintains a Risk Register that evaluates and scores risks and ensures intervention where appropriate. The main risks that the Academy is exposed to are summarised below. For each of these risks the probability, impact and seriousness have been considered together with appropriate action and management plans:

- Operational and reputational this covers risks to the running of the Academy (including the capacity of staff and buildings to meet the needs of pupils) and its performance in delivering the curriculum.
- Financial covering risks to the Academy Trust's financial position, including revenue streams, cost control and cash management.
- The risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed arise both internally and externally. External risks
 include those in respect of future funding levels, competition, changes to rules and regulations, and the
 financial position of the staff pension schemes.

Financial and risk management objectives and policies

The Academy Trust does not use complex financial instruments. It manages its activities using cash and various items such as debtors and trade creditors that arise directly from its operations.

The existence of these financial instruments exposes the Academy Trust to a number of financial risks which are described in more detail below. The main risks arising from the Trust's financial instruments are liquidity risk.

Liquidity risk – the Trust manages its cash resources, including sufficient working capital, so that all its operating needs are met without the need for short-term borrowing.

Credit risk arises from the possibility that amounts owed to the Trust will not be repaid. The Trust does not undertake credit activities so it is only exposed to credit risk as it arises from normal business. Credit risk is managed through the use of approved banks and the prompt collection of amounts due.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Fundraising

The Trust does not generally carry out fundraising activities, although a fundraising fair in the spring term was well supported by parents, carers and children and raised £826 towards the purchase of playground equipment through sale of cakes and other activities. Certain activities such as swimming lessons, day trips and residential trips are supported by voluntary parental contributions and the academy is also generously supported by donations from an active PTA, which organises fundraising activities as a separate registered charity independent of the Trust. No professional or commercial fundraisers are involved. The trustees are satisfied that the trust's fundraising activities and those of the PTA conform to recognised standards.

Plans for future periods

The main objectives of the Trust are:

- To support the proposed introduction of St John's into the Trust and to achieve a coherent framework for the provision of education in the local area across the whole 4-11 year age range;
- To seek further opportunities to integrate other primary schools in the local area into the Trust for the benefit of the community; and
- To maintain oversight of the objectives and activities of Fair Field Junior School (the academy) and any
 other academies joining the Trust.

In addition to maintaining and developing the quality of leadership and teaching identified by Ofsted in its recent report the main objectives of Fair Field Junior School (the academy) for 2018/19 are:

- Leadership and management: Improve tracking and monitoring for the whole school to secure expected progress for all children (including those with special educational needs or disabilities and disadvantaged children).
- Teaching, learning and assessment: To embed successful strategies throughout the school to ensure excellent achievement for all pupils across the curriculum.
- Outcomes: To enable disadvantaged children and pupils who have special educational needs or disabilities to achieve their full potential through classroom practice and specific interventions.

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on and signed on its behalf by:

S Bowbrick

Chair of Trustees and Chair of Governors

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Responsibility

As Trustees we acknowledge our overall responsibility for ensuring that Fair Field Junior School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated to the Accounting Officer the day-to-day responsibility for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and operate in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to the Academy Trust in the funding agreement between Fair Field Junior School and the Secretary of State for Education. The Accounting Officer is also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that contained in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities.

During the period 1st September 2017 to August 31st 2018, in addition to attendance at LGB and committee meeting as set out below, the Trustees met formally 3 times, such meetings also serving as meetings of the Finance Committee

During the period 1st September 2017 to August 31st 2018, the full Local Governing Body (LGB) of Fair Field Junior School (the Academy) met 5 times and there were 10 LGB sub-committee meetings (namely 5 Resources and Personnel committee meetings and 5 Standards & Curriculum committee meetings).

All trustees were also members of the LGB of Fair Field Junior School (the academy) and one or more of its committees. Attendance at LGB and committee meeting for the year was:

Trustees	Trust	LGB	Resources & personnel committee	Standards & curriculum committee
S Bowbrick	1	4	1	3
A Gardiner	2	5	4	
I Connon	3	3	5	
P Morse	1	1		=
A Harvell	2	5	4	5
A Aharon	2	4	5	3
Other governors				
R Devlia		4		5
M Button		4		5
P English		3	4	
M Thavasothy		5	5	
J Williams		4		5
S Shah		3	+	4

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Review of value for money

The accounting officer has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. Supply contracts are reviewed periodically and competitive quotes from multiple suppliers are for all major purchases. Staffing arrangements are kept under continuous review to ensure an appropriate mix of skills and experience and efficient use of resources.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The trust has an established system of internal control for itself and for Fair Field Junior School which has been in place for the period under review and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period under review and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the Resources committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- · setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- · delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

One internal audit review was carried out during the year. No significant control weaknesses were identified. The trustees continue to keep the frequency and extent of such review under consideration.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Review of effectiveness

The accounting officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- . the work of the internal auditor in the previous period
- · the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- . the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 21-11-1.8... and signed on its behalf by:

Acting Executive Headteacher and

Accounting Officer

S Bowbrick

Chair of Trustees and Chair of Governors

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

As accounting officer of Fair Field Junior School I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

A Aharon

Accounting Officer

21-11-18

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The trustees (who are also the directors of Fair Field Junior School for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the Trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP.
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on ______ and signed on its behalf by:

S Bowbrick

Chair of Trustees and Chair of Governors

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FAIR FIELD JUNIOR SCHOOL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of Fair Field Junior School for the year ended 31 August 2018 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2018 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice:
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the accounts is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the accounts any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the academy trust's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the accounts are authorised for issue.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FAIR FIELD JUNIOR SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FAIR FIELD JUNIOR SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Shona Munday FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of UHY Hacker Young (East) Limited

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 16 December 2018

PO Box 501 The Nexus Building Broadway Letchworth Garden City Herts SG6 9BL

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO FAIR FIELD JUNIOR SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 15 February 2015 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Fair Field Junior School during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Fair Field Junior School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Fair Field Junior School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Fair Field Junior School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Fair Field Junior School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant. The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Fair Field Junior School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated December 2014 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2017, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO FAIR FIELD JUNIOR SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- reviewing the Minutes of the meetings of the Governing Body and other evidence available to us, relevant to our consideration of regularity
- a review of the objectives and activities of the Academy, with reference to the income streams and other information available to us auditors of the Academy
- · testing of a sample of payroll payments to staff
- · testing of a sample of payments to suppliers and other third parties

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- · testing of a sample of grants received and other income streams
- evaluating the internal control procedures and reporting lines, testing as appropriate and making appropriate enquiries of the Accounting Officer.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

UHY Hacker Young (East) Limited

Dated: 18 December 2018

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

		Unrestricted Funds		cted funds: Fixed asset	Total 2018	Total 2017 as restated
	Notes	£	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	5,233	7,792	16,666	29,691	18,412
- Funding for educational operations	4	41,782	1,037,150	-	1,078,932	1,084,146
Other trading activities	5	37,474	11,316	=	48,790	37,074
Investments	6	134			134	159
Total		84,623	1,056,258	16,666	1,157,547	1,139,791
Expenditure on:		 	 	-		\ \[\]
Raising funds	7	33,662	1,789	_	35,451	34,321
Charitable activities:	•	00,002	1,700		00,101	01,021
- Educational operations	8	48,305	1,061,092	48,948	1,158,345	1,167,637
Total	7	81,967	1,062,881	48,948	1,193,796	1,201,958
Net income/(expenditure)		2,656	(6,623)	(32,282)	(36,249)	(62,167)
Transfers between funds	16	•	(51,945)	51,945	-	: - :
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit						
pension schemes	18	- 8	53,000	200	53,000	101,000
Net movement in funds		2,656	(5,568)	19,663	16,751	38,833
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward		20,099	(71,993)	2,780,065	2,728,171	2,689,338
Total funds carried forward		22,755	(77,561)	2,799,728	2,744,922	2,728,171
						-

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Restri	cted funds:	Total
Year ended 31 August 2017		Funds	General	Fixed asset	2017
As restated	Notes	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	4,559	7,198	6,655	18,412
- Funding for educational operations	4	40,935	1,043,211	-	1,084,146
Other trading activities	5	33,293	3,781	-	37,074
Investments	6	159	702	_	159
Total		78,946	1,054,190	6,655	1,139,791
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds Charitable activities:	7	30,539	3,782	-	34,321
- Educational operations	8	48,547	1,069,856	49,234	1,167,637
Total	7	79,086	1,073,638	49,234	1,201,958
Net expenditure		(140)	(19,448)	(42,579)	(62,167)
Transfers between funds	16	(#)	(1,656)	1,656	=
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension					
schemes	18		101,000	-	101,000
Net movement in funds		(140)	79,896	(40,923)	38,833
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward		20,239	(151,889)	2,820,988	2,689,338
Total funds carried forward		20,099	(71,993)	2,780,065	2,728,171

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

		2018		2017 as restated	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		2,799,729		2,780,065
Comment accepts					
Current assets Debtors	13	53,523		50,098	
Cash at bank and in hand	13	195,153		197,499	
Cash at bank and in hand				197,499	
		248,676		247,597	
Current liabilities		210,070		217,001	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one					
year	14	(84,483)		(63,491)	
		989 8-2 52 9 80 2		#2 88 397 ### 1 20 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	
Net current assets			164,193		184,106
Net assets excluding pension liability			2,963,922		2,964,171
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	18		(219,000)		(236,000)
Delined benefit pension scheme liability	10		(219,000)		(230,000)
Net assets			2,744,922		2,728,171
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds	16				
- Fixed asset funds			2,799,728		2,780,065
- Restricted income funds			141,439		164,007
- Pension reserve			(219,000)		(236,000)
					Section 2015
Total restricted funds			2,722,167		2,708,072
Unrestricted income funds	16		22,755		20,099
THE THE THE TAIL OF THE TAIL O					
Total funds			2,744,922		2,728,171

The accounts on pages 19 to 41 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 24 November 2018 and are signed on their behalf by:

S Bowbrick

Chair of Trustees and Chair of Governors

Company Number 09434766

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

		201	8		2017
	Notes	£	£	as restate £	ea £
Cash flows from operating activities Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	19		50,176		(22,459)
Cash flows from investing activities Dividends, interest and rents from investme Capital funding received from sponsors and Purchase of tangible fixed assets		134 16,666 (68,612)	(54.949)	159 6,655 (8,311)	(4.407)
Net cash used in investing activities Cash flows from financing activities Repayment of long term bank loan		(710)	(51,812)	(872)	(1,497)
Net cash used in financing activities			(710)		(872)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivaler the reporting period	nts in		(2,346)		(24,828)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of	the year		197,499		222,327
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		195,153		197,499

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Fair Field Junior School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £2,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold buildings Computer equipment Fixtures, fittings & equipment

42 years straight line 3 years straight line 5 years straight line

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged against income on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

1.8 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a projected unit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate..

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Education Funding Agency where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Education Funding Agency.

1.12 Concessionary loans

Government loans are classified as concessionary loans and are initially recognised as a liability at the amount received, with the carrying amount being adjusted in subsequent years to reflect repayments made and any accrued interest payable.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The depreciation charged on tangible fixed assets other than freehold land is carried out over the expected useful life of the asset as estimated by the trustees of the academy. The useful life of freehold buildings of 42 years is based on the expected life estimation from the valuation of land and buildings on conversion.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 17, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2013 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2017. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgement

The Trustees do not believe there are any areas of judgement that have a significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements, apart from those involving estimation and assumptions as disclosed above in Critical accounting estimates and assumptions.

3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2018 £	Total 2017 £
Private sponsorship		7,792	7,792	7,198
Capital grants		6,666	6,666	6,655
Other donations	5,233	10,000	15,233	4,559
	5,233	24,458	29,691	18,412

Short term deposits

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Funding for the academy trust's educational operations Unrestricted Restricted Total Total funds funds 2018 2017 £ £ £ £ DfE / ESFA grants General annual grant (GAG) 910,248 910,248 924,322 Other DfE / ESFA grants 82,285 82,285 74,988 992,533 992,533 999,310 Other government grants Other government income 400 400 450 Other funds Other incoming resources 41,782 44,217 85,999 84,386 **Total funding** 41,782 1,037,150 1,078,932 1,084,146 5 Other trading activities Unrestricted Restricted Total Total funds funds 2018 2017 £ £ £ £ Music tuition 24,292 1,788 26,080 26,001 Other income 13,182 9,528 22,710 11,073 37,474 48,790 37,074 11,316 6 Investment income Unrestricted Restricted Total Total funds funds 2018 2017 £ £ £ £

134

134

159

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

7	Expenditure					
			Non Pay Exp		Total	Total
	S	taff costs	Premises	Other	2018	2017
		£	£	£	£	£
	Expenditure on raising funds					
	- Direct costs Academy's educational operations	6,364	-	29,087	35,451	34,321
	- Direct costs	727,077	41,606	71,325	840,008	864,804
	- Allocated support costs	142,057	82,452	93,828	318,337	302,833
		875,498	124,058	194,240	1,193,796	1,201,958
	Net income/(expenditure) for the	year includ	les:		2018	2017
	Casa wassable to assistant ass				£	£
	Fees payable to auditor for: - Audit				7,340	7,265
	- Other services				2,010	1,050
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	S			48,948	49,234
	Net interest on defined benefit pens	ion liability			7,000	6,000
8	Charitable activities					
			Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2018	Total 2017
			funds £	tunas £	2016 £	2017 £
	Direct costs		~	~	_	-
	Educational operations		710	839,298	840,008	864,804
	Support costs Educational operations		47,595	270,742	318,337	302,833
			48,305	1,110,040	1,158,345	1,167,637
					====	
					2018	2017
					£	£
	Analysis of support costs				440.057	405.000
	Support staff costs				142,057	135,880
	Depreciation				7,342	7,386
	Technology costs Premises costs				4,762 75,110	1,729 68,410
	Other support costs				71,860	71,384
	Governance costs				17,206	18,044
	Covernance costs					
					318,337	302,833

Governance costs are expenses relating to the strategic management and administration of the academy. These include audit and accountancy fees, clerking, legal fees, governor and trustee training and other professional services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Staff		
Staff costs		
Staff costs during the year were:		
	2018	2017
	£	£
Wages and salaries	561,595	674,940
Social security costs	42,504	54,980
Pension costs	129,412	137,122
Staff costs	733,511	867,042
gency staff costs	136,507	30,545
taff development and other staff costs	5,480	3,191
otal staff expenditure	875,498	000 779
otal stall experiditure	675,496 ======	900,778
Staff numbers The average number of persons employed by the academy trust d	uring the year was as follows	:
	2018	
	2018 Number	2017 Number
eachers		2017 Number
	Number	2017 Number 13
dministration and support	Number 12	2017 Number 13 17
dministration and support	Number 12 18 5	2017 Number 13 17 6
Administration and support	Number 12 18	2017 Number 13 17 6
Administration and support Management	Number 12 18 5 35	2017 Number 13 17 6
Administration and support Management	Number 12 18 5 35 lent, was as follows: 2018	2017 Number 13 17 6
Administration and support Management	Number 12 18 5 35	2017 Number 13 17 6
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival	Number 12 18 5 35 lent, was as follows: 2018	2017 Number 13 17 6
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support	Number 12 18 5	2017 Number 13 17 6
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support	Number 12 18 5 35 lent, was as follows: 2018 Number	2017 Number 13 17 6
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support	Number 12 18 5	2017 Number 13 17 6 36 2017 Number 8
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support	Number 12 18 5 35 lent, was as follows: 2018 Number 9 8	2017 Number 13 17 6 36 2017 Number
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support Management	Number 12 18 5	2017 Number 13 17 6 36 2017 Number 8
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding	Number 12 18 5 35 lent, was as follows: 2018 Number 9 8 4 21	2017 Number 13 17 6 36 2017 Number 9 8 4 —————————————————————————————————
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding	Number 12 18 5	2017 Number 13 17 6 36 2017 Number 9 8 4 —————————————————————————————————
Teachers Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excludir £60,000 was:	Number	2017 Number 13 17 6 36 2017 Number 9 8 4 21
Administration and support Management The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equival Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding	Number 12 18 5	2017 Number 13 17 6 36 2017 Number 9 8 4 21

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

9 Staff (Continued)

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £148,096 (2017: £211,498).

A Aharon, the acting Executive Head and Accounting Officer is not included in the figure above. Her services were purchased through an arrangement with St John's Infant & Nursery School, her appointed school. The total cost to the Academy of this service in the year was £49,401 (2017: £17,630).

10 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Trustees.

A Aharon (acting Executive Head and Trustee) - appointed 2 May 2018:

During the period ended 31 August 2018, expenses totalling £117 (2017: £nil) were reimbursed in respect of academy purchases.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits for A Aharon was £nil as the academy purchased her services through an arrangement with her appointed school, as detailed in note 9, Key management personnel.

11 Trustees and officers insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

12	Tangible fixed assets				
		Freehold buildings	Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Total
		£	£	£	£
	Cost				
	At 1 September 2017	2,817,010	41,679	44,687	2,903,376
	Additions	8,550	24,385	35,677	68,612
	At 31 August 2018	2,825,560	66,064	80,364	2,971,988
	Depreciation	4	£0		1.
	At 1 September 2017	73,131	31,705	18,475	123,311
	Charge for the year	30,446	9,207	9,295	48,948
	At 31 August 2018	103,577	40,912	27,770	172,259
	Net book value		(13	aa
	At 31 August 2018	2,721,983	25,152	52,594	2,799,729
	At 31 August 2017	2,743,879	9,974	26,212	2,780,065
13	Debtors			2018 £	2017 £
	VAT recoverable			11,450	8,182
	Other debtors			21,058	20,006
	Prepayments and accrued income			21,015	21,910
				53,523	50,098
				====	====
14	Creditores emounts falling due within any year			2040	2047
14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year			2018 £	2017 £
	Government loans			s .	710
	Trade creditors			5,515	8,147
	Other taxation and social security			22,801	22,465
	Other creditors			51,557	31,441
	Accruals and deferred income			4,610	728
				84,483	63,491

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

15	Deferred income	2018	2017
		£	£
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	4,610	728
	<i>-</i>	=======================================	
	Deferred income at 1 September 2017	728	916
	Released from previous years	(728)	(916)
	Resources deferred in the year	4,610	728
		*	-
	Deferred income at 31 August 2018	4,610	728
		·	***************************************

Included in deferred income are balances related to pupil dinner money, donations and rates relief.

16 Funds

	Balance at			Gains,	Balance at
	1 September			losses and	31 August
	2017	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2018
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	910,248	(910,248)	-	5
Other DfE / ESFA grants	•	82,285	(82,285)		=
Other government grants	-	400	(400)	-	-
Other restricted funds	164,007	63,325	(33,948)	(51,945)	141,439
Pension reserve	(236,000)	-	(36,000)	53,000	(219,000)
	(71,993)	1,056,258	(1,062,881)	1,055	(77,561)
		======	=====		
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE group capital grants Private sector capital	2,780,065	6,666	(48,948)	51,945	2,789,728
sponsorship	=:	10,000		#:	10,000
	2,780,065	16,666	(48,948)	51,945	2,799,728
			====		
Total restricted funds	2,708,072	1,072,924	(1,111,829)	53,000	2,722,167
Hamadalata d &da					
Unrestricted funds General funds	20.000	94 633	(81,667)		23,055
General funds	20,099	84,623	(300)	- 12	(300)
	-		(300)		(300)
	20,099	84,623	(81,967)	_	22,755
	====	====	=====		=====
Total funds	2,728,171	1,157,547	(1,193,796)	53,000	2,744,922

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

16 Funds (Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant

The General Annual Grant (GAG) must be used for the normal running costs of the academy. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2018.

Other DfE / EFA grants

This represents other funding for various purposes including pupil premium, sports funding, training and other pupil related activities.

Other government grants

This represents funding received from local government for various specific purposes including special educational needs children and education other than at school.

Other restricted funds

The other restricted funds relate to various school and educational activities which are not funded by the General Annual Grant.

Pensions Reserve

The defined benefit pension scheme relates to the pension deficit arising on the LGPS pension scheme.

Restricted fixed asset fund

The restricted fund asset fund was funded predominantly by the funds inherited on conversion to an academy from the local authority following the transfer of the land and buildings.

Total net assets

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

16	Funds					(Continued)
	Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:					
	Partition 16	Balance at 1 September 2016 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2017 £
	Restricted general funds General Annual Grant (GAG) Other DfE / ESFA grants Other government grants Other restricted funds Pension reserve	- - - 156,111 (308,000)	924,322 74,988 450 54,430	(917,600) (74,988) (450) (48,239) (29,000)	- - - (1,656) 101,000	6,722 - - 160,646 (236,000)
		(151,889)	1,054,190	(1,070,277)	99,344	(68,632)
	Restricted fixed asset funds DfE group capital grants	2,820,988	6,655	(49,234) ———	1,656	2,780,065
	Total restricted funds	2,669,099	1,060,845	(1,119,511)	101,000	2,711,433
	Unrestricted funds					
	General funds	20,239	78,946	(78,200) (886)		20,985 (886)
		20,239	78,946 ———	(79,086) =====	-	20,099
	Total funds	2,689,338	1,139,791	(1,198,597)	101,000	2,731,532
17	Analysis of net assets betwee		Jnrestricted Funds	General	ricted funds: Fixed asset	Total Funds
	£ £ £ Fund balances at 31 August 2018 are represented by:					£
	Tangible fixed assets Current assets Creditors falling due within one y Defined benefit pension liability	year	23,091 (336)	225,586 (84,147) (219,000)	2,799,728 - - -	2,799,729 248,676 (84,483) (219,000)
				20400 - 140000000000000000000000000000000		0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000

22,755

(77,561)

2,799,728

2,744,922

17

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Analysis of net assets between funds				(Continued)
	Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
	£	£	£	£
Fund balances at 31 August 2017 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	•	2,780,065	2,780,065
Current assets	20,099	227,498	-	247,597
Creditors falling due within one year	1 <u>2</u>	(63,491)	727	(63,491)
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(236,000)	-	(236,000)
		***	-	<u> </u>
Total net assets	20,099	(71,993)	2,780,065	2,728,171

18 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Hymans Robertson LLP. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016.

Contributions amounting to £11,901 (2017: £12,625) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2018 and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis - these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

18 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate
 of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%

The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS is currently underway based on April 2016 data, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 April 2019.

The pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £58,659 (2017: £76,210).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 5.5-12.5% for employers and 14-18% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2018	2017
	£	£
Employer's contributions	41,000	39,000
Employees' contributions	9,000	9,000
	-	
Total contributions	50,000	48,000
	S ?	7=====7
Principal actuarial assumptions	2018	2017
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	2.5	2.5
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.4	2.4
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	2.8	2.5

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

18	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future in The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	mprovements in m	ortality rates.
	*	2018	2017
		Years	Years
	Retiring today		
	- Males	22.5	22.5
	- Females	24.9	24.9
	Retiring in 20 years		
	- Males	24.1	24.1
	- Females	26.7	26.7
	The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2018	2017
		Fair value	Fair value
		£	£
	Equities	201,930	204,100
	Bonds	133,350	78,500
	Property	30,480	21,980
	Other assets	15,240	9,420
	Total market value of assets	381,000	314,000
	The actual return on scheme assets was £18,000 (2017: £50,000).		
	Amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	2018 £	2017 £
	Current service cost	70,000	62,000
	Interest income	(8,000)	(5,000)
	Interest cost	15,000	11,000
	Total operating charge	77,000	68,000
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	·	2018 £
	N.4.0		
	At 1 September 2017		550,000
	Current service cost		70,000
	Interest cost		15,000
	Employee contributions		9,000
	Actuarial gain		(43,000)
	Benefits paid		(1,000)
	At 31 August 2018		600,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

18	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets		2018 £
	At 1 September 2017 Interest income Actuarial gain Employer contributions Employee contributions Benefits paid At 31 August 2018		314,000 8,000 10,000 41,000 9,000 (1,000) 381,000
19	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flows from operating activities	2018 £	2017 £
	Net expenditure for the reporting period	(36,249)	(62,167)
	Adjusted for: Capital grants from DfE/ESFA and other capital income Investment income receivable Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable Defined benefit pension net finance cost Depreciation of tangible fixed assets (Increase) in debtors Increase/(decrease) in creditors Net cash (used in) / generated by operating activities	(16,666) (134) 29,000 7,000 48,948 (3,425) 21,702 50,176	(6,655) (159) 23,000 6,000 49,234 (1,572) (30,140) (22,459)
20	Commitments under operating leases		
	At 31 August 2018 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payment operating leases was:	s under no	n-cancellable
		2018 £	2017 £
	Amounts due within one year Amounts due in two and five years	1,067 2,134	290
		3,201	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

21	Capital commitments	2018 £	2017 £
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	·-	9,880

22 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust's operations and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees or members of the academy trust have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures. The following related party transaction took place in the period of account.

During the year A Aharon's (acting Executive Head and Trustee) services were purchased through a service level agreement with St John's VC Infant & Nursery School. The total cost for the year ended 31 August 2018 was £49,401(2017: £17,630).

During the year the trust provided SENCO Services to St Johns VC infant & Nursery School. The charge for this service was £9,335 representing the cost to the trust of the staff member concerned.

During the year the trust received hiring income of £1,567 (2017: £559) from Cherished Kids Ltd, a company related by virtue of R Chotai and D Smith being directors and shareholders.

E Labbett, sister in law of S Bowbrick, a trustee, is employed by the academy trust. E Labbett's appointment was made in open competition and S Bowbrick was not involved in the decision making process regarding appointment. E Labbett is paid within the normal pay scale for her role and receives no special treatment as a result of her relationship to a trustee.

In entering into these transactions, the academy trust has complied with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

23 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

24 Prior period adjustment

		1 September 2016	31 August 2017
Reconciliation of funds	Notes	£	£
Funds as previously reported		2,689,338	2,741,171
Adjustments arising:			
Pension reserve	1	-	(13,000)
Funds as restated		2,689,338	2,728,171

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

24 Prior period adjustment

(Continued)

2017 £

Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) for the previous financial period

Net expenditure as reported - not affected by restatement

(62, 167)

Pension reserve

1

-

Notes to restatement

Pension reserve

The actuarial report prepared for 31 August 2017 for the Hertfordshire County Council Pension Fund was revised subsequent to the preparation of the accounts for the period. As an immaterial amount, a decision was taken not to amend the accounts.

The adjustment affected the scheme assets carried forward and the actuarial gain in the period. This impacted on other comprehensive income but had no effect on the net income/(expenditure) recorded in the period.